**Kingston St Mary and Nailsbourne**

The account of Roger Uppehull', reeve of this place.

**Rents**

The same renders account for £21 3s. 9.5d. for rents of assize at Christmas, Easter (22 April), the Nativity of the blessed John the Baptist (24 June), and Michaelmas (29 September), in equal portions. Total, £21 3s. 9.5d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of one worker for the year 1s. 6d.; 4 workers working two days a week for three terms of the year and everyday at harvest-time except Saturday at Nailsbourne 8s., or 2s. each; two ploughmen for the year 4s.; 4 workers working at Fulford in the same way as the 4 workers at Nailsbourne 8s.; one beadle for the year 2s. 6d.; one ploughman for the year 3s.; five workers working one day a week for three terms of the year and a second day at harvest-time at Kingston St Mary 5s. Total, £1 12s.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of two small holdings *(bordell')* drawn into demesne at Nailsbourne 2s.; the curtilage of the widow Wluron' drawn into demesne 6d.; the land and mill of Pleycroft in Fulford surrendered to Robert Mannsel by Bishop Richard 4s. 7.5d. Total, 7s. 1.5d.

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £1 19s. *1.5d.*

Total of rents remaining, £19 4s. 8d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same renders account for 19s. 4.5d. from pannage of pigs this year; 12s. 11d. from hundredpermy; nothing from the pasturage of Lipwellesmed' this year because it was pastured with the lord's oxen; nothing from the pasturage of Slapemed' this year because it was pastured with the lord's oxen; 8s. from the pasturage of lllbeare and the pasturage of Horewes near the same field sold in winter and summer; 1s. from the pasturage of Edwynesrigge sold in winter and summer; nothing from the pasturage of Estbradehenlegh' this year for a want of buyers; 1s. from the pasturage of Lipwlleslak' and of a certain small parcel of pasture in the same field sold in summer; nothing from the pasturage of la Done this year because it was sown with rye; 1s. from the pasturage of the way *(itineris)* to la Done sold; nothing from the pasturage in the waterlete after mowing this year because it is marled and lies fallow; nothing from the pasturage of Dodhullemed' after mowing this year because it was pastured with the lord's oxen; nothing from the pasturage of Dodhullewod' here because the wood pertains to Staplegrove and the reeve of Staplegrove is answer­able; 2s. from the pasturage of Lyttlelangelond sold in summer; 1s. 6d. from the pasturage of Westbradehenligh' sold in winter and summer; £2 8s. from 4 old oxen sold, at 11*s.* each; 6s. from the hide and flesh sold of one ox dead from murrain; 7s. 6d. from 10 old wethers sold before shearing, at 9d. each; £2 3s. from 21.5 cloves of coarse wool sold, at 2s. a clove; 2s. 10.5d. from the skins sold of 12 wethers, one hogg, and 2 lambs before shearing, and of 4 wethers after shearing; 8.25d. from the fleeces of 8 lambs sold; 11s. 1.5d. from 53 cheeses made in winter from accumulated milk *(de coil')* sold by warrant (per *manu');* £4 12s. 7d.from 11 weys of summer cheese sold, at 8s. *5d.* a wey; 9s. 1.5d. from butter sold; nothing from bark and loppings this year; 2s. 6d. from the residue of Peter's pence at Nailsboume and Fulford; 2s. 1d. from 25 hens from churchscot sold; £3 6s. 10.5d. from portions of labour services sold; 1s. 3d. from 2.5 lb of wax from recognizances sold; 7d. from 1 ploughshare from a recognizance sold; 5s. 6d. from woodway; 15s. 2d. from dairy produce *(lactag')* sold at the audit. Total, £18 1s. 7.75d.

**Sale of corn**

The same renders account for £19 6s. 8d. from 59 qrs 2 bus. of wheat sold, at 6s. a qr for 6 qrs, 5s. a qr for 4 qrs 6 bus., 6s. 8d. a qr for 27 qrs, and 6s. 10d. a qr for 21.5 qrs sold to customary tenants; £3 9s. 4.5d. from 13 qrs 7 bus. of rye sold, at *5s.* a qr; £7 7s*.* from 84 qrs of coarse oats sold to customary tenants, at 1s. 9d. a qr; £1 *5s.* from 12.25 qrs of peas sold, at 2s. a qr. Total, £31 8s. 0.5d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same renders account for £2 10s. from Richard le Smyht to have Matilda in the Mersch' who holds 1 messuage 0.5 virgate of land and 1 acre of meadow; 2s. from Joan atte Mershe to have 1 house in Staplegrove by surrender of Richard le Smyht; 4s. from William le Vythelere to have 1 ferling of land in Kingston St Mary by surrender of Agnes atte Crosse; 10s. from the communal fine on Hockday *(hock-edayeswyte)* at Kingston St Mary; 6s. 8d. from the same at Nailsbourne; 4s. from the same at Fulford. Total, £3 16s. 8d.

**Perquisites**

The same renders account for 6d. from Edith de Westehegh' for trespass *(delicto)* of pasture; 3d. from William son of Mabel for the same; 3d. from Robert atte Mull' of Kingston St Mary for the same; 3d. from Sevarus de *Kyngston* for the same; 1s. from Stephen atte Sclape for trespass of wood; 3d. from William Wynt' for trespass of pasture; 1s. 6d. from William Curvays and 5 of his neighbours for attaching their pigs in the lord's wood at the time of mast; 1s. 6d. from John le Butelyr for having his pigs in the lord's park at the time of mast; 1s. 10d. from William Havelyng and Robert atte Mull' for the same; 3d. from Stephen atte Slape for the same; 3d. from Margery Wynt' for the same; 3d. from Sevarus de *Kyngston* for trespass of corn; 6d. from John Bonecors and Ralph Sweyt for breaking and carrying off the fencing of the park; 3d. from Adam Bryce for withholding a debt; 3d. from Walter, son of Walter de Buveweye, for transgression against his neighbour; 3d. from Walter le Westren' for false complaint; 3d. from Richard Garlaund for transgression against the lord; 3d. from Adam Bryce for trespass of pasture; 3d. from Adam Warman for the same; 3d. from William son of Mabel for the same; 6d. from Thomas Clode for the same; 6d. from John Aylard for transgression against the lord; 3d*.* from Robert le Cras for unjustly withholding a debt; 6d. from Adam Brice and Adam Warman for transgres­sion against their neighbour; 3d. from William Pylebred for unjustly withholding a debt; 3d. from Robert le Cras for false complaint against Roger Uppehull'; 6d. from William Wynt' for transgression against his neighbour; 6d. from William Clode and Sevarus de *Kyngston* for transgression against the lord; 3d. from William Frenshe in the Mershe for trespass of corn; 3d. from Richard in the Mersh' for the same; 6d. from John le Bule for transgression against his sister; 6d. from the tithing of Kingston St Mary for concealment; 3d. from Richard Gaurlaund for transgression against his neighbour; 1s. from Richard le Tressher' and William Messor for transgression against their neighbour; 9d. from Margery Brice and two of her neighbours for trespass of the park-fence; *7d.* from Walter Buveweye and Agnes Leggele for trespass of corn and pasture; 3d. from William Wytchild for trespass of wood; 1s. 6d. from three of the lord's oxherds for keeping the oxen badly; 3d. from Margery Wynt' for transgression against her neighbour, 3d. from Hugh Pun3 because he withdrew his suit; 6d. from William son of Mabel for transgression against his neighbour, 6d. from Richard Luverih for trespass of pasture; 6d. from Thomas Pyek for the same; 1s. from Nicholas le Combar' for trespass of corn and pasture; 3d. from William Luverihc for transgression against his neighbour; 3d.from Walter Curvays for trespass of pasture; 6d. from William Bryce for contempt; 3d. from Nicholas atte Bemne and Nicholas Luverich, the lord's ploughmen, for bad ploughing; 3d. from Ralph atte Watere because he is not proceeding with his complaint; 3d. from John le Bule for breaking an agreement; 2s. from William le Westehegh' for various transgressions against the lord; 3d. from William Frensh' in the Mersh' for contempt; 1s.3d. from Richard in the Mersh' and 4 of his neighbours for mowing the meadow badly; 1s. from Walter Kene for default of carrying-service at harvest-time; 3d. from William Frensh' in the Mersh' for reaping and gathering corn badly at harvest-time; 6d. from William Luverich of Vennhampton because he did not come to the boon-reaping as he was summoned; 6d. from Robert atte Mull' for the same; 1s. 10d. from Richard in the Mersh' and 10 of his neighbours for reaping and gathering corn badly at harvest-time; 2s. from Jordan le Bul' and 7 of his neighbours because they did not come to reap rye as they were summoned; 3d. from the tithing of Kingston St Mary because it comes less of late; 3d. from William Baldewyn' for transgression against his neighbour; 6d. from Thomas and Richard, sons of Robert atte Mull', for the same; 1s. from Roger Uppehull' because he neglected to perform his office; 6d. from William de Westeh', beadle, for the same; 3d. from the tithing of Kingston St Mary because it comes less of late; 6d. from Adam Bryce for transgression against his neighbour; 6d. from Richard Pal for the same; 3d*.* from William Clode because he did not produce in court the individual whom he had bailed; 1s. from the tithing of Fulford for concealing landless men *(garcionum)* outside the tithing; 2d. from Baldwin atte Watere, beadle, because he performed his office less well in the presence of the steward; 2s. 8d. from the whole hundred of Nailsboume for false complaint; £l 9s. 3d. from those who brewed ale this year for breaking the assize of ale. Total, £3 10s. 10d.

Total of both, £7 7s. 6d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £76 1s. 10.25d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In iron and steel for making and repairing the ironwork of 3 ploughs for the year 12s. In stipend of the smith making and repairing the aforesaid ironwork for the year 2s. 6d. In 3 ploughshares bought 1s. 9d. In boon-works of 15.5 ploughmen ploughing 2 full days in winter and as many ploughmen in Lent ploughing in the same way 2s. 7d., at 0.5d. a ploughman a day. In making 6 new ploughs 9d. In repairing the old ploughs many times during the year 8.5d*.* In trimming and sawing timber for yokes and wooden halters *(lannos)* of ploughs 6d. In making yokes and wooden halters 5d.In food for 3 ploughmen, one beadle and one smith according to custom at Christmas and Easter 10d. In food for 14 workers according to the same custom 1s. 2d. In stipend of 3 oxherds for the year 7s.6d. In quittance of a ploughman and beadle for 15 Saturday ploughings 1s. 10.5d.., at 1.5d. a Saturday. In 3 oxen bought £2 4d., at 13s. 4d. for one, and 13s. 6d. each for 2. In shoeing one plough-horse harrowing at two sowings 5d. In 16 qrs of charcoal made for making and repairing the ironwork of 3 ploughs for the year 2s., at 1.5d.a qr. In 18 qrs of oats bought for forage from customary tenants for a want of forage 1s. 6d., at 1d. a qr. Total, £3 16s. 10d.

**Purchase of corn**

In 3 qrs 2 bus. of rye bought 13s., at 4s. a qr. In 9.5qrs of maslin bought for the liveries of the manorial servants £1 18s., at 4s. a qr. In 50 qrs of coarse oats bought £44d., at 1s. 6d. a qr for 18 qrs, and 1s. 8d. a qr for 32 qrs. Total, £6 11s. 4d.

**Cost of wagons**

In 100 large nails for repairing the old wagons 1s.10d. In fitting 3 wagons with axles 3d. In 18 clouts with nails bought 2s. 8d. In grease for the wagons 3d. In repairing wagons in preparation for harvest-time *5d.* In 1 hemp rope 1s. Total, *6s. 5d.*

**Repair of buildings with small expenses**

In re-roofing the barn and granary in part 1s. In mending the outside gate of the curia with nails bought for the same 2d. In 1 billhook for cutting hedges 2d. In 1 dung-fork fitted with iron 3.5d. Total, 1s. 7d.

**Dairy and sheepcote**

In grease for diseased sheep 2s. 2d. In 5.5bus. 1 peck of salt 1 s. 7d., at 3.5d. a bus. for 5 bus., and 1.5d. for 0.5 bus. 1 peck. In a press 8d. In linen and woollen cloth for cheese 7d. In earthenware pots and pans 3.5d. In roofing the whole of the sheepcote 1s. 3d. In stipend of 1 shepherd and 1 dairymaid for the year 5s. In 7 wethers bought before shearing 8s. 9d., at 1s. 3d. each. In 2 ewes bought after breeding and before shearing 2s. 6d. Total, £1 2s. 9.5d.

**Threshing of corn**

In threshing 39 qrs of wheat and 14 qrs 7 bus. of rye by piece-work 11s. 2.75d., at 2.5d. a heaped quarter. Total, 11s. 2.75d.

**Harvest-time**

In customary payment for the mowing of 16 acres of meadow at Nailsbourne 4d. In customary payment for the mowing of 12 acres of meadow at Fulford 4d. In customary payment for the mowing of 17 acres of meadow at Kingston St Mary 8d. In customary payment for the boon-reaping at Nailsbourne 6d. In customary payment for the boon-reaping at Fulford 7d*.* In customary payment for the boon-reaping at Kingston St Mary 7d*.* In covering one haycock 6d. Total, 3s. 6d.

**Mills**

In one Welsh millstone for the mill at Nailsbourne 10s. In sawing timber for the inner wheel of the mill at Kingston St Mary and the outer wheel of the mill at Nailsboume 1s. 8d. In 50 Welsh boards bought to cover the outer wheel of the mill at Nailsbourne 6s. 1d. In 1,000 nails for covering the same wheel 4s. 2d. In hooping one head of the driving-shaft of the mill at Nailsbourne with iron 3.25d. In iron and steel for repairing and sharpening the bills at both mills for the year 1s. 3.5d. In stipend of the smith sharpening the aforesaid bills for the year 6d. In allowance of the reeve for selling oxen as charged above because they were sick 8s. Total, £1 11s. 11.75d.

Total of all expenses, £14 5s. 8d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Walter de Buddehgh', reeve of Taunton, £61 16s. 2.25d.

**Wheat**

**{yield: three-and-a-half-fold plus 1 qr)**

The same renders account for 88.5 qrs from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure. Sown over 57.5 acres, 13 qrs 1 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 1 qr 2 bus. in all. Mixed below with rye to make maslin for sowing, 1 qr. Mixed below for the liveries of the manorial servants, 15 qrs 1 bus. Sold, 59 qrs 2 bus. Total, 88.5 qrs. It balances.

**Maslin**

The same renders account for 1 qr received above from wheat; 1 qr 1 bus. received below from rye. Total, 2 qrs 1 bus. All sown over 10 acres; that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 3 bus. in all.

**Rye**

**{yield: three-fold plus 5 bus.}**

The same renders account for 19 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of rye by struck measure; 3 qrs 2 bus. bought. Total, 23 qrs. Sown over 22.5 acres, 4 qrs 6 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 7 bus. in all. Mixed above to make maslin for sowing,1 qr 1 bus. In customary payment for the boon-

reaping, 3 qrs 2 bus. Sold, 13 qrs 7 bus. Total, 23 qrs. It balances.

**Coarse oats**

**{yield: 26 qrs 7 bus. more than was sown)**

The same renders account for 69 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of coarse oats by struck measure; 7 qrs received from small oats for sowing; 50 qrs bought. Total, 126 qrs 2 bus. Sown over 88.5 acres, 42 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 4 bus. an acre, less 2 qrs in all. Sold, 84 qrs. Total, 126 qrs 2 bus. It balances.

**Small oats**

**{yield: two-fold less 1.5 qrs}**

The same renders account for 20.5 qrs from the whole issue of small oats by struck measure. Sown over 30 acres, 13.5 qrs; that is, 4 bus. an acre, less 1.5 qrs in all. Mixed above with coarse oats for sowing, 7 qrs. Total, 20.5 qrs. It balances.

**Peas**

{yield: six-and-a-half-fold plus 6 bus.)

The same renders account for 13 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of peas by struck measure. Sown over 5.5 acres, 1 qr 2 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Sold, 12.5 qrs. Total, 13 qrs 6 bus. It balances.

**Proof of liveries**

The same renders account for 15 qrs 1 bus. received above from wheat; 9.5 qrs bought. Total, 24 qrs 5 bus. Delivered to 3 oxherds, one shepherd and one hayward for the year, 21 qrs 4.5 bus., taking a quarter every 12 weeks. Delivered to one cowherd for 37 weeks, 3 qrs 0.5 bus., taking a quarter every 12 weeks. Total, 24 qrs 5 bus. It balances.

**Stock**

**Plough-horses:** 2 remain from the previous year; 1 added from colts. Total, 3. They remain.

**Colts:** 1 three-year-old male added to plough-horses; none remain. 1 two-year-old male remains from the previous year's 1-year-olds; it remains. 1 one-year-old male remains from the previous year's offspring; it remains.

**Oxen**: 26 remain from the previous year; 3 bought. Total, 29. 1 in murrain; 4 sold. Total, 5. 24 remain.

**Cows**: 1 remains from the previous year which is delivered to the reeve of Poundisford before breeding; none remain.

**Bullocks**: 2 remain from the previous year's yearlings; they remain, 1 of them male. Wethers: 159 remain from the previous year; 3 added from hoggs; 1 from the reeve of Poundisford before shearing; 7 bought before shearing. Total, 170. 12 in murrain before shearing, 4 after shearing; 10 sold before shearing. Total, 26. 144 remain. Ewes: 11 remain from the previous year; 3 added from hoggs; 2 bought after breeding and before shearing; 1 from the heriot of Agnes atte Crosse after shearing. Total, 17. They remain.

**Hoggs**: 7 remain from the previous year's lambs; 1 in murrain before shearing; 3 added above to wethers, 3 to ewes; none remain.

**Lambs: 11** produced by the said ewes this year. 1 in tithe; 2 in murrain before shearing. Total, 3. 8 remain.

**Coarse wool {yield of fleece 3.5d. less 2d. in all):** 145 fleeces from wethers, 13 from ewes and 6 from hoggs produced at the shearing this year. Total, 164. 16 in tithe; 148 sold, which made 21.5 cloves. Total, 164. It balances.

**Lamb's-wool {fleeces yield 1 more in all):'** 8 fleeces produced at the shearing this year; all sold, which made 3 lb.

**Hides:** the hide and flesh of one ox dead from murrain sold; none remains.

**Skins:** 12 from wethers and 1 from a hogg dead from murrain before shearing; 4 from wethers dead from murrain after shearing. Total, 19. All sold; none remain.

**Winter** cheese: 53 made in winter from accumulated milk; all sold by warrant; none remain.

**Summer cheese {yield of cow 4s. because 3 were not in milk on account of being sick**): 26 small cheeses made from accumulated milk before beginning to make cheese everyday; 147 produced by the dairy this year between the day before the nones of May (6 May) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included. Total, 173. 17 in tithe; 156 sold which made 11 weys. Total 173. It balances.

**Hens**: 25 from churchscot; all sold; none remain.

**Recognizance** wax: 1lb from John Trappe; 0.5lb from William Godman; 0.5lb from William son of Roger; 0.5lb from Briton de Yaford. Total, 2.5lb which were sold as made clear within; none remains.

Ploughshares: 1 from the recognizance of Ralph Britor which was sold as made clear within; non remains.

**Charcoal**: 16 qrs made this year which made used in making and repairing the ironwork of 3 ploughs; none remains.